



MONOGRAPH
Political and social crisis in Venezuela

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GRATITUDE

I want to grab the people interviewed who helped me with the third and last chapter that was the interview.

SUMMARY

The Venezuelan crisis was caused by several reasons, one of the reasons was the dependence on oil as 96% of what the Venezuelan country generates is the export of oil and this suffered a fall between 2008 and 2016, is also the shortage that is one of the main reasons that Venezuela is destroying itself, people fight outside the supermarkets just to buy food and to eat in a restaurant you would have to carry several wads of bolivares, also this unhealthy health among the main causes for which Venezuela is in a crisis, but the most important cause and for which the country is a true chaos is chavismo and for these reasons Maduro is in power and is causing a disaster in the Venezuelan country

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INTRODUCTION

The present investigation is realized given the current moment that exists in the region of our continent by the great influence that provoked the former president and deceased Venezuelan Hugo Chavez Frias better known as the commander Chavez

The study on the irradiation factor of this political phenomenon, which at one time began as the salvation of the most unprotected sectors of Venezuela, as if using trickery and deception, wasting money with gifts and gifts to communities in need. As time went by these fantasies faded away, when the people realized the great deception and scam they were and that remains until today.

Countries such as Bolivia, Nicaragua, Argentina, and even our Ecuador were victims of this novelism called socialism of the 21st century, since the amount of money subtracted from the public coffers has been notorious and discovered on a large scale, governed by Bolivia Evo Morales, Argentina Cristina Kirchner, Commander Ortega in Nicaragua, and Rafael Correa in Ecuador.

The structure set up in these countries is being discovered, and it is expected that more and more acts of the latrocinium of public money will continue as large amounts of money have gone to individuals appearing new rich with ill-gotten fortunes.

In Ecuador, there is the phenomenon of migrant Venezuelans who have arrived in search of work, noting in the Ecuadorian market the presence of hundreds of citizens of that country doing activities of different nature (work). If Ecuador were in a great economic

boom, it would not feel the labor effect but it must be recognized that there are many jobs that are occupied today by foreigners, damaging the already little work capacity for Ecuadorians

There is no established time to overcome these serious inconveniences but it is hoped that this sooner rather than later culminates, and those citizens who left the country Red wine (vinotinto) return to their home. In this research I mention the serious social phenomenon in Venezuela as delinquency, unemployment, famine, insecurity, corruption in all places, as well as the psychological or psychiatric figure of former President Chavez that time is proving that has been the great farce Politics of the last times.

Within the content elaborated by me, I can press the following as: the political causes that originated the Venezuelan crisis, its economic crisis, Chavismo and how it arose, among others.

CHAPTER I

Political causes that originated the Venezuelan crisis

Political background of Venezuela

Venezuela in the 1960s became the country of South American migrants because of its rich product of oil revenues, since Ecuador was not even among the exporting countries and oil producers, so much so that many Ecuadorians migrated in that country, there are Ecuadorian families Venezuelans in a large percentage.

Unfortunately, as usually happens capitalist governments neglected the humble class that grew more and more, being born within the ranks of the army a leadership of the former president and deceased Commander Hugo Chavez Frias who made a revolt in order to seize power by means of arms and overthrow the constitutionally elected president Rafael Caldera .This insurgent movement was not successful because defeated by loyal forces, but later continued with his speech full of lies and managed to deceive the masses, the same that transformed him with his victory in democratic elections (1999) was born this political figure of the region, and gaining many adepts, even, from other countries of the region was born the famous doctrine of socialism of the 21st century.

One could imagine that this neocommunist current could have had its origins in the country of Cuba, since Fidel Castro, leader of the Cuban revolution took as bastion of support to the country of Venezuela and concretely to the one already named Hugo Chavez, Converting to Venezuela in a second Cuba, not for the sake of saying it but for the fact of proving it.

It all started on April 11, 2012 when Venezuela suffered a coup that was something unexpected for what was the democratic order.

Characteristics of chavismo

As we have already indicated, chavismo is born by the proposal of a rebel military as is the commander Hugo Chavez Frias who reveals himself before the constituted order by selling a speech in defense, supposedly in favor of the poorest classes of Venezuela speech that is based on to attack the capitalism of the businessmen and to defend the man and woman worker and worker, inclining the balance of course electorally speaking in its favor because the majority group in Venezuela were the predominated in the marginal sectors.

The popularity of his government is growing because the first years is dedicated to work entirely in areas where never before had entered previous governments such as hills with homes on the verge of being destroyed, without health sites such as hospitals and medical clinics.

So much so that nowadays in Caracas there is a hospital with an infrastructure that does not have the metropolitan area that is located in one of the hills of the city where everything is misery and poor, and with a high crime rate, and these cases are repeated in some points within Venezuela of misery. This is winning sympathizers and manages to become a great electoral power for the purposes of chavismo.

The higher classes economically speaking begin to feel the chavismo's blows with the expropriation of companies and maximum control of the same forcing many of them to close the same because it is necessary to emphasize that the chavismo to move the finances

of Venezuela with the money of the public sector that circulated in large quantities but not with money from private companies, which began better to leave Venezuela for lack of labor guarantee. The people were not aware of corruption, which we know today was handled by Chavismo officials, millions and millions of dollars left the country on a large scale made by relatives, friends and officials of Chavez.

Commander Chavez begins sending money to finance political campaigns in other countries to try to regionalize his famous revolution, such as Evo Morales in Bolivia and Rafael Correa in Ecuador.

In our country Chavez's influence was such that he managed to prepare a large-scale pupil that would be Rafael Correa Delgado, being such that it was evident that the first round of Correa's first presidency was largely financed by Chavez, who allowed the triumph, with the same speech and proposals of Chavismo, obviously the people of Ecuador were also deceived by these proposals, which is notorious the same driver pattern of chavismo. Nowadays the results are in sight as to the crisis of Venezuela by the economic part is the same that we live in the Ecuador.

The Venezuelan crisis with Maduro at the head is nothing more than the bomb that had to explode motivated by the misrule of Maduro and its acolytes, judicial power, electoral power, legislative power, controlled press and possessed, etc. Are all of them like this here in Ecuador? Obviously if to the tests and results I refer and the analyzes are more because everything I am saying is very evident.

For Venezuela to leave Chavismo it becomes necessary to seize power by force with unforeseen results, but as the only alternative of change where there are probably deader than what has been until now. Let us pray that God will not allow more bloodshed, but as things stand, I see no other alternative but under those guidelines.

After winning the recent national and regional elections, the Bolivarian movement of Venezuela faces, as a phenomenon based on the cult of personality, the greatest danger since its conquest of power in 1998: the disappearance of its leader from the political scene.(Uzcategui, 2013)

How it arose

How it arose? Like all governments called 21st century socialism in this region of Latin America, because of the popular discontent of the governments that preceded it, and with the demagoguery of these pseudo leaders, as we have commented, Evo Morales in Bolivia, Daniel Ortega in Nicaragua, Cristina Kirchner in Argentina and Rafael Correa in Ecuador. That is to say bad governments but demagogic more populism results in governments of socialism of the 21st century sponsored by Fidel Castro in Cuba. Specifically in Venezuela, Chavez was known for a military revolt that led to his discontent over the mismanagement of policies taken by Rafael Caldera.

Chavismo without Chavez

Recall that we have commented that Chavez promulgated the doctrine of socialism of the 21st century that for many years I advocated, and made it, a doctrine of the 21st century without a key is not the same led by him, so subsequently to death Although he had left everything properly orchestrated and machined for his heir Nicolas Maduro in the practice deceased the so many times named commander Chavez the famous revolution with a leadership of the now president Nicolas Maduro was going to have big stumbling.

The limitations of every kind including the leadership of mature Nicolas are known throughout the world, which has made popular discontent increasing.

Without fear of being wrong today it only has an endorsement that does not even have 30% of the population, which makes it very vulnerable, sustained only by mafias entrenched in power with strong suspicions of drug mafias for which effect the government of the United States through the DEA (Drug Control Administration) has set eyes on several political leaders of that country that in a while could provoke a situation that catches the attention of the whole world.

So much has come the critical situation of that country brother that thousands of voices cry international support, with characteristics of magnitude even to support a probable military exit to the crisis of Venezuela with forces allied to the opposition headed by the United States of North America.

Economic Crisis

As in any political crisis this goes hand in hand with the financial crisis. The Venezuelan currency has depreciated so much that talking about a normal amount of money as \$ 100 is done with wads of bills so it is established that that currency nowadays is not much value.

The prevailing corruption in that country from the flight of millions of dollars to tax havens in other parts of the world, similar to what has happened in Ecuador makes it impossible to straighten that economy, since despite having millions of dollars in oil everything was squandered and stolen by officials of the regime of the Chavez government are large and many corrupt acts of the Venezuelan government, which makes it worthy of

the top rank of corrupt countries in the world because they already corrupted and allowed themselves to be corrupted.

The migratory flow of Venezuelans to another part of the world notes that it will not be easy to get out of that crisis, and unfortunately there are Venezuelan citizens who have come to the equator in the worst economic crisis of recent times, for which we do not expect that they can remain a lot of time here.

Low oil price

The low price of petroleum was not visible at the beginning of the Chavista government. On the contrary, the price of petroleum served to increase demagoguery and to use public money to convince the popular classes that the government would give them everything, and under their entire dependence. The same happened in Ecuador and by the economic maneuvers of both countries today we are prey to the worst economic crisis of all time, including overcoming the times of the famous so-called bank holiday.

Export price

Venezuela in 2016 was ranked 57th in the world's largest export economy. 34.3 billion And I import 27.5 billion.

Venezuela's main exports are crude oil, petroleum refining, gold and petroleum coke, and imports are refined petroleum, packaged drugs, concentrated milk, cars and frozen beef. The main places where Venezuela exports are USA, China, India, Singapore and Switzerland. The main import origins of Venezuela are USA, China, Brazil, Argentina and Mexico.

Table 1. Exports in Venezuela

Product	millions
Raw oil	24.9 thousand

Refined oil	5.57 thousand
Gold	916
Acyclic alcohols	451
Petroleum cokes	336

Table 2. Imports in Venezuela

Product	Millions
Oil refining	2.3 thousand
Packaged medications	1.38 thousand
Concentrated milk	900
Cars	674
Frozen bovine meat	673

The monetary fund

The International Monetary Fund (IMF) was always vetoed by these governments called socialism of the 21st century, that means, they closed the doors, and they did not invest in these countries, obviously they, the IMF, provoked that kind of demagoguery against them, since its demands were attacks against the population, which served as a talk for these rulers to make fun of this body.

Shortage

The economic crisis in Venezuela provokes food crisis, where thousands of citizens nowadays line up to get foods or personal grooming things. Large food stores have closed, some provoked by the government itself for the persecution of businessmen.

The closures of food stores often lead to replacement of food, not always with success. That is why the rate of malnutrition in children has increased enormously, so much is the crisis that we see today very common in the streets of Caracas, capital of Venezuela looking for food in the trash to the children, like which, speaks by itself the tragedy by which it is.

It is approaching more health crisis, because the lack of food causes malnutrition and today the number of patients will not be able to cover the demand for medicine, and by the way, it no longer exists or there is very little. Cuban doctors who are thousands in Venezuela try to reduce these effects with very little success.

Unemployment

Nowadays Venezuelans are migrating to the border and neighboring countries for lack of employment in their country prefer the difficult path of migration, to live in the worst crisis that has been unleashed in Venezuela where they no longer have not only work but food crisis due to a lack of vital products, a health crisis due to lack of medicine and a social crisis due to the fact that their families are away from other parts of the world, not to mention that this crisis due to lack of employment has caused a terrible wave of insecurity. Crimes, robberies, kidnappings, assault, etc. and all kinds of crimes in a large percentage that originates from lack of money in families.

The education

The false paternalism implemented by Chavez in some regions provoked the creation of schools where children "educated" the children brainwashed with ideologies chavistas, leftists as even to atheists, and there are many videos that visualize what I am commenting. The building of schools is not the bad thing, what is negative is what was taught to the children from there, since the teachers and instructors, many of them Cubans were going to teach the children from the classrooms.

The manifestations

Everything that we have commented gives as a result that in the streets for a long time it is seen the popular fight against the president Maduro that is the continuity of Chavez. The Venezuelan people find it as the only way of protesting to demonstrate in the houses and streets of all of Venezuela with the consequences, unfortunately, of hundreds of mortal victims, wounded, mutilated product of the reprisals that through the police of the National Guard implemented by Chavez repel the Protestant people. It is not known how this crisis will end, but what is seen is a people that as the only alternative to take to the streets as a protest in the whole country.



Venezuela lives day by day making demonstrations against the insecurity in which the country currently lives. They also protest the scarcity and inflation.

Venezuela currently lives what is a political, economic and social crisis and it could be said that it is the worst moment that Venezuela has gone through in its history

CHAPTER II

Narcocracy

The narcocracy goes hand in hand with a narco-state a state that, through its governments, lives from the production, commercialization and distribution of drugs such as cocaine and heroin in its greatest quantity without leaving the marijuana that is also considered as hallucinogenic product. The narcocracy is a group of people who with economic and political power for those influences manage to expand their business and domain in this illicit activity.

In the world today, there are some regions that live within their economy of what produces the drug business, being that today there has been an increase in money laundering, as a result of the income received by these irregular businesses. In the South American region, it is known that the governments of the so-called socialism of the 21st century, currently their foreign currency have increased patrimonies of family groups linked to these governments such as Venezuela, Bolivia, Nicaragua and Ecuador among the most sounded.

Narcocracia within Venezuela

In Venezuela it is known that great political leaders of the government of Chavez and Maduro have active participation in the entry of drugs on a large scale and by sky, sea and land of these illicit activities. Deputies, secretaries of state, press people, diplomats all in some way with close ties of drug trafficking.



There are even close contacts with FAR guerrillas in Colombia who have "helped" this activity to flourish on a large scale.

The American government, of the DEA by its acronyms has abundant information, which will serve at some time sooner than later will allow the capture of these false political leaders who are nothing but criminals.

CHAPTER III

Applied interview: Causes of the Venezuelan social crisis

Interview applied

In the next chapter I will show an interview that I did to 4 people of Venezuelan origin to know their opinions and how they felt to see their country in a critical state, I interview a teacher of Venezuelan origin who currently works in the school where I study and 2 Venezuelans who work in a hairdresser in the city.

Why is Venezuela a modern dictatorship?

Because it is based (hides), came to power in a violent way. (Andrade, 2017)

Is Venezuela a failed state?

Yes, because there is no right, no constitution or states of power (Andrade, 2017)

What immediate means could the government take to remedy the extreme poverty of citizens?

None. Give up and leave (Rodriguez, 2017)

When the protests began in Venezuela?

In the year 2003 (Rodriguez, 2017)

What is the reason for the riots inside Venezuela?

The accumulation of many years of government, the devaluation of the currency (Andrade, 2017).

What does the people who are against Chavism demand?

That they no longer exist, that they retire (Perez, 2017).

How do you see the future of Venezuela without Chavism?

Venezuela would recover in a short time, from 5 to 10 years. (Perez, 2017)

How did Venezuela come to this dictatorship?

In a long process that later became a dictatorship, something evil(Perez, 2017).

Why is it suspected that in Venezuela there is money laundering in drug trafficking?

That is not suspected, this is proven, because the family (stepchildren) of mature are in the US prison for drug trafficking and other people part of that government as well.(Fernandez, 2017)

What is the interference of the Cuban government in Venezuela?

It all started with the Castro and mature that was formed by them (Fernandez, 2017).

Why is there a food crisis in Venezuela?

Because the government agrees that the Venezuelan people are poor because that is what hurts most(Fernandez, 2017)

To what is the Venezuelan migraine to the equator?

Because there is an agreement between Ecuador and Venezuela and it is a nearby country(Perez, 2017).

What is the influence of the Venezuelan government in the government of the equator and vice versa?

A union between belt and chavismo, Venezuela sometimes helped Ecuador economically, when it was better than today (Andrade, 2017).

The opposition in Venezuela has been able to destabilize mature? And because?

No, the Venezuelan opposition is mature and they are playing with the Venezuelan people (Andrade, 2017).

The results of the last elections in Venezuela, are considered transparent?

No, because the last elections was that of the constituent and that was not transparent (Fernandez, 2017).

CONCLUSIONS

This type of governments is the product of the lack of culture of the peoples of the region to choose their rulers, and that they have been left by populism and the royalties they give accustoming the people to the easy and comfortable.

Only with an education at all levels can a people that choose their destiny be prepared without risks of danger for the existence of a nation as is happening now in those towns governed by the doctrines of socialism in the 21st century

RECOMMENDATIONS

The monograph must be read in order since each topic or chapter contains fragments of what will be discussed in the next chapter

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